# UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY REGION 5

IN THE MATTER OF:	)
Reliable Muffler Allen Park, Michigan	) Administrative Order )
Proceeding Under Sections 113(a)(3) and 114(a)(1) of the Clean Air Act, 42 U.S.C. §§ 7413(a)(3) and 7414(a)(1)	) EPA-5-01-113(a)-MI-12 ) ) ) ) )

### Administrative Order

1. The Director of the Air and Radiation Division, United States Environmental Protection Agency (U.S. EPA), Region 5, is issuing this Order to Reliable Muffler (Respondent) under Sections 113(a)(3) and 114(a)(1) of the Clean Air Act (Act), 42 U.S.C. §§ 7413(a)(3) and 7414(a)(1).

## Statutory and Regulatory Background

- 2. The Administrator of U.S. EPA may promulgate regulations establishing standards and requirements regarding the servicing of motor vehicle air conditioners (MVACs) under Section 609 of the Act, 42 U.S.C. § 7671h.
- 3. Under Section 609 of the Act, the Administrator promulgated the regulations at 40 C.F.R. Part 82, Subpart B, Sections 82.30 through 82.42 (MVAC regulations).
- 4. Section 609(d) of the Act, 42 U.S.C. § 7671h(d), requires in part that each person performing service on motor vehicle air conditioners for consideration shall certify to the Administrator that such person has acquired, and is properly using, approved refrigerant recycling equipment in service on motor vehicle air conditioners involving refrigerant and that each individual authorized by such person to perform such service is properly trained and certified.
- 5. 40 C.F.R. § 82.34(a) requires, effective August 13, 1992, that no person repairing or servicing motor vehicles for consideration may perform any service on a motor vehicle air conditioner involving the refrigerant for such air conditioner (1) Without properly using equipment approved pursuant to

- \$ 82.36; and (2) Unless such person has been properly trained and certified by a technician certification program approved by the Administrator pursuant to \$82.40.
- 6. 40 C.F.R. § 82.42(a) requires that, on or before January 1, 1993, each person performing service on motor vehicle air conditioners for consideration shall certify to the Administrator that such person has acquired, and is properly using, approved refrigerant recycling equipment in service on motor vehicle air conditioners involving refrigerant and that each individual authorized by such person to perform such service is properly trained and certified.
- 7. Under Section 113(a)(3)(B) of the Act, 42 U.S.C. § 7413(a)(3)(B), the Administrator of U.S. EPA may issue an Order requiring compliance to any person who has violated or is violating the MVAC regulations. The Administrator has delegated this authority to the Director of the Air and Radiation Division.
- 8. The Administrator of U.S. EPA may require any person who is subject to any requirement of the Act to provide information necessary to determine compliance with the Act, under Section 114(a)(1) of the Act, 42 U.S.C. § 7414 (a)(1). The Administrator has delegated this authority to the Director of the Air and Radiation Division.

# <u>Findings</u>

- 9. Respondent owns and operates a facility at 17250 Ecorse Road, Allen Park, Michigan (the facility).
- 10. Respondent performs service on motor vehicle air conditioners for consideration at the facility. Therefore, Respondent is subject to 40 C.F.R. § 82.34(a) and § 82.42(a).
- 11. Respondent is "subject to any requirement" within the meaning of Section 114(a)(1) of the Act, 42 U.S.C. \$ 7414(a)(1). Therefore, Respondent is subject to the requirements of Section 114(a)(1).
- 12. On July 12, 2000, authorized representatives of the Administrator (the inspectors) conducted a compliance inspection of Respondent's facility in order to determine Respondent's compliance status with Section 609 of the Act.
- 13. During the inspection, the inspectors observed that the facility lacked approved R-134A refrigerant recovery equipment although performing service on MVACs containing R-134a. The

inspectors asked Mr. Catallo to provide a copies of the following documents to U.S. EPA within ten (10) days of the July 12, 2000 inspection; copies of all of the facility's technician certifications and recovery equipment certifications.

- 14. On October 31, 2000, U.S. EPA issued a Notice of Intent to File Civil Administrative Complaint and Opportunity to Show Cause to Respondent.
- 15. Respondent was given an opportunity to present supporting documentation to show why U.S. EPA should not institute administrative proceedings to assess civil penalties and to show cause why the proposed penalty should be reduced.
- 16. Respondent has provided the requested documentation, and has confirmed that it lacks approved R-134a refrigerant recovery equipment for service it has performed on MVACs containing R-134a.
- 17. On the basis of these facts, U.S. EPA finds that Respondent is in violation of Section 609(d) of the Act, 42 U.S.C.  $\S$  7671h(d), and the implementing regulations at 40 C.F.R.  $\S$  82.34(a)(1) and  $\S$  82.42(a).

## IT IS HEREBY ORDERED THAT:

- 18. Respondent shall maintain compliance with Section 609(c) of the Act, 42 U.S.C. § 7671g, and the MVAC Regulations at 40 C.F.R., Part 82, Subparts B and G.
- 19. Respondent shall ensure that the facility properly uses dedicated refrigerant recovery equipment for each type of refrigerant when servicing motor vehicle air conditioners, and that this equipment is approved pursuant to \$ 82.36.
- 20. Respondent shall provide U.S. EPA with proof that it has obtained refrigerant recovery equipment approved for use with R-134a before performing service for consideration on any MVAC containing R-134a.
- 21. Respondent shall submit a signed letter of intent to comply with this Order, within 30 business days of receipt of this Compliance Order. Such notice shall be mailed to the address listed below:

Compliance Tracker - AE-17J U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region 5 Attn: Joseph Cardile Air and Radiation Division 77 West Jackson Boulevard Chicago, Illinois 60604

- 22. Failure to comply with the terms of this Compliance Order may subject Respondent and <u>its\_owner(s)</u> to civil penalties and/or further enforcement action under Section 113 of the Act, 42 U.S.C. § 7413.
- 23. Any information submitted in response to this request may be used by U.S. EPA in support of an administrative, civil, or criminal action against Respondent. Knowing submittal of false information to U.S. EPA, in response to this request, may be actionable under Section 113(c)(2) of the Act, as well as 18 U.S.C. § 1341.
- 24. Nothing contained in this Compliance Order shall affect the responsibility of Respondent to comply with all applicable Federal, State or local laws or regulations, including other applicable provisions of 40 C.F.R. Part 82.
- 25. Nothing in this Compliance Order shall be construed to prevent or limit U.S. EPA's authority to collect penalties and pursue appropriate relief under Sections 113(b) and 113(d) of the Act, 42 U.S.C. §§ 7413(b) and 7413(d).
- 26. This Compliance Order is not subject to the Paperwork Reduction Act, because it seeks collection of information in an administrative action, or investigation involving U.S. EPA and specific individuals or entities.
- 27. Section 113(a)(4) of the Act, 42 U.S.C. § 7413(a)(4), states that an Order shall not take effect until the person to whom it is issued has had an opportunity to confer with U.S. EPA about the alleged violation. Therefore, U.S. EPA is giving Respondent an opportunity to confer with U.S. EPA concerning this Order. Respondent may schedule a conference with U.S. EPA by calling Mr. Joseph Cardile, at (312) 353-2151 within ten (10) days of Respondent's receipt of this Order.
- 28. The Compliance Order shall expire one year from the effective date, if Respondent has complied with all of its terms.

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Cheryl Newton, Acting Director Air and Radiation Division

### CERTIFICATE OF MAILING

I, Shanee Rucker, certify that I sent the Administrative Consent Order, U.S. EPA Order No. EPA-5-01-113(a)-MI-12, by Certified Mail, Return Receipt Requested, to:

Gus Catallo, Owner Reliable Muffler 17250 Ecorse Road Allen Park, Michigan 48101

I also certify that I sent a copy of the Administrative Consent Order U.S. EPA Order No. EPA-5-01-113(a)-MI-12 , First Class Mail to:

Timothy McGarry, Enforcement Unit Supervisor Air Quality Division Michigan Department of Environmental Quality P.O. Box 30260 Lansing, Michigan 48909

Lillian Woolley S.E. Michigan District Headquarters 38980 Seven Mile Road Livonia, Michigan 48152

on the 28 day of June 2001.

Shanee Rucker, Secretary AECAS (MI/WI)

CERTIFIED MAIL RECEIPT NUMBER: 7099340000095812854